# **EXHIBIT A**

Tenth Floor Columbia Center \* 101 West Big Beover Road \* Troy, Michigan 48084-5280 \* P; (248) 457-7000 \* F; (248) 457-7001 \* www.gmhlaw.com

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## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN SOUTHERN DIVISION

OAKLAND COUNTY,
a municipal corporation, and
ANDREW E. MEISNER,
Oakland County Treasurer,

Plaintiffs,

V\$.

Case No.: Hon.

FEDERAL NATIONAL MORTGAGE ASSOCIATION, a federally chartered corporation, and FEDERAL HOME LOAN MORTGAGE CORPORATION, a federally chartered corporation,

Defendants.

WILLIAM H. HORTON (P31567)
Attorney for Plaintiffs
GIARMARCO, MULLINS & HORTON, P.C.
Tenth Floor Columbia Center
101 West Big Beaver Road
Troy, Michigan 48084-5280
(248) 457-7000

KEITH J. LERMINIAUX (P30190)
Co-Counsel for Plaintiffs
OAKLAND COUNTY MICHIGAN
Department of Corporation Counsel
1200 N. Telegraph Road, Dept. 419
Pontiac, Michigan 48341-0419
(248) 858-0557

KENNETH J. ROBINSON (P19525) Co-Counsel for Plaintiffs 39577 Woodward Avenue, Suite 300 Bloomfield Hills, Michigan 48304 (313) 530-1122

### COMPLAINT

Beaver Road \* Tray, Michigan 48084-5280 \* P. (248) 457-7000 \* F. (248) 457-7001 \* www.gmhlaw.com

enth Hoor Columbia Center v 101 West Big

NOW COME Plaintiffs and complain of Defendants as follows:

- 1. Plaintiff Oakland County is a Michigan municipal corporation. Plaintiff Andrew E. Meisner is the Treasurer of Oakland County. Defendant Federal National Mortgage Association ("Fannie Mae") is a federally chartered corporation with its principal place of business in Washington D.C. Defendant Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation ("Freddie Mac") is a federally chartered corporation with its principal place of business in McLean, Virginia. The parties are citizens of different states and the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000. As a result, this Court has jurisdiction pursuant to 28 USC §1332.
- 2. In addition, this case requires the interpretation of federal law in order to adjudicate Plaintiffs' state law claims. As a result, this Court has jurisdiction pursuant to 28 USC §1331.
- 3. Plaintiffs are located in this judicial district, Defendants do business in this judicial district and Plaintiffs' claim arises out of Defendants' activities in this district. As a result, venue is proper in this district.
- 4. Pursuant to Michigan statute, the grantor in a real estate transaction in Oakland County is to pay to Plaintiffs a real estate transfer tax for the privilege of recording various documents with the County Register of Deeds (the "Transfer Tax").
- 5. Defendants have been the grantors in many real estate transactions in Oakland County which they have recorded with the Register of Deeds and have not paid the Transfer Tax.
- 6. Defendants have not paid the Transfer Tax because they have claimed on the face of the documents they have recorded that the transaction is exempt from the Transfer

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Tax. They sometimes claim the transaction is exempt because they are government entities and, under Michigan statute, government entities are exempt. Other times they claim they are exempt pursuant to federal statute. An example of a deed given by Defendant Fannie Mae is attached as Exhibit A. An example of a deed given by Defendant Freddie Mac is attached as Exhibit B.

- 7. Neither claimed exemption applies. Defendants are federally chartered private corporations and not government entities. Defendants' federal law exemption from certain taxes does not include the Transfer Tax.
- 8. Defendants have failed the pay the Transfer Tax as required by law. As a proximate result, Plaintiffs have been damaged. Among other things, Plaintiffs are entitled to the Transfer Tax that should have been paid and statutory interest for failure to pay the Transfer Tax pursuant to Michigan statute and law.
- 9. The claim by Defendants that they are exempt from the Transfer Tax was either negligent, intentional or intended to defraud and Plaintiffs are entitled to the penalties prescribed by Michigan statute and law.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray that this Honorable Court do the following:

- Declare that Defendants are subject to the Transfer Tax;
- B. Award Plaintiffs damages in an amount to be determined by the trier of fact;
- C. Award Plaintiffs statutory interest and penalties;
- D. Award Plaintiffs their costs, prejudgment interest and attorney fees; and
- E. Grant such other relief as is just and proper.

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GIARMARCO, MULLINS & HORTON, P.C.

By: <u>/s/ William H. Horton</u> WILLIAM H. HORTON (P31567) Attorney for Plaintiffs 101 West Big Beaver Road, Tenth Floor Troy, Michigan 48084-5280 (248) 457-7000 bhorton@gmhlaw.com

Date: June 20, 2011

Tenth Floor Columbia Center \* 101 West Big Beaver Road \* Troy, Michigan 48084-5280 \* P. (248) 457-7000 \* F. (248) 457-7001 \* www.gmhlaw.com COUNSELORS AT LAW ATTORNEYS

GIARMARCO, MULLINS & HORTON, P.C.

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# GIARMARCO, MULLINS & HORTON, P.C.

# **INDEX OF EXHIBITS**

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Α Example of deed given by Fannie Mae

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В Example of deed given by Freddie Mac 2:11-cv-12666-VAR-LJM Doc#1-2 Filed 06/20/11 Pg 1 of 2 Pg ID 6

# EXHIBIT A

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CAPLUND COUNTY TREASURERS CERTIFICATE
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date of this local counts are appears by the records in the office
except an elabel.

APR 02 2009 .

1.00

PATRICK IL DOHANY, Comby Trachem Sec. 135, Act 208, 1603 as applied &

54301 LIBER (1021 PASE 48 H16-00 DEED - CORDED 4-00 REDMINENTATION MADES 0009 09719237 A.T. PAKO RECORDED - OHKLAND COUNTY NUTH JOHNSON CLEDIC/REGUSTER OF DEEDS

REO #0067587 .

SPECIAL WARRANTY DEED

This Deed is from Founds Mac, and, FEDERAL NATIONAL MORTGAGE ASSOCIATION, corporation organized and axisting under the laws of the United States, having its principal office in the City of Washington, D.C., ("Grantor) Richard C. Honderson, a State Man whose address is 200 V/AIN DI 1/04, M. 100 ("granter") and to Grantee's heirs and assigns.

For value received, Grantor hereby grants, remises, aliens and convoys muo Grantee, and to Grantee's being and assigns forever, but without recourse, representation or warranty, except as expressed berain, all of Granton's right, title and interest in and to that certain tract of parcel of land situated in the County of Oakland, State of Michigan, described as follows (the "Promises"):

See attached Exhibit "A" for legal description and Exhibit "B" for restrictions

And Granter, for itself and its miscomment does coverant, promise and agree, to and with Grantes, Circume's heirs and assigns, that Grandor has not done or suffered to be done anything whereby the Promises hereby granted are, or may be, in any manner encumbered or charged, except as herein recited; and that Granter will warrant and forever defined title to the Premises, against all persons levefully claiming or who may claim the same, by, through or under Chanter but not otherwise

Grantor is exempt from all treation imposed by any state, county, municipality, or local tening authority, except for real property trace. Thus, Grantor is except from any and all transfer traces. See, 12 U.S.C. 1723a (c) (2). MCLA 207.505 (b) (l) & MCLA 207.526(b)(l)

If the land being conveyed is unplatted, the following is deemed to be included: "Init property may be located within the vicinity of familiand or a farm operation. Generally accepted agricultural and numagement practices which may generate noise, dust, adors, and other associated conditions may be used and are protected by the Michigan right to farm set."

In consideration of \$ 55,000.00 "This instrument is exempt from Michigan Transfer Tex Pursuant to Mich. State. Ann Section 7.456 (5) (b) (4982).

7.Qq

Date: Martic 25 2009

PERAL NATIONAL MOREGAG

> Jandon Carter ne Secretary

STATE OF TEXAS

THE THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY O COUNTY OF DALLAS)

Return recorded deed to Richard C. Henderson Deathed by: Charpl D. Young Pederal National Morange Amon 14221 Dalles Parkway, International Pleza II Sta. 1000 Dallas, TX 75254

CHOICE OF THIS ember 21, 2017

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REGISTER OF DEEDS REGISTER OF DEEDS

Metropolitan

MW-147085 Ro-

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EXHIBIT B

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PATRICK M. DOHANY, CHIMN TRANSPORT Bes. 195, Act 209, 1000 By 48999 44

DEED "C"

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS: Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation by Trott & Trott P.C. as attorney -in-fact whose Power Of Attorney is recorded in Liber 28752 Page(s) 727, Oakland County Records. ("Grantor") whose address is 5000 Plano Parkway, Carrollton, TX 75010.

Convey(s) to Mark Taul and Stephanie Taul, husband and wife ("Grantee") whose address: 18110 Buckingham Ave, Beverly Hills, Mt 48025.

The following described premises situated in the Village of Beverly Hills, County of Oakland, State of Michigan, to-wit:

Unit No. 40, Village Pines Condominium, according to the Master Deed recorded in Liber 8935, Pages 367 through 416, Inclusive, First Amendment recorded in Liber 9250, Pages 559 through 577, Inclusive, Second Ameridment recorded in Liber 9504, Pages 507 through 530, inclusive, Third Amendment recorded in Liber 9812, Pages 828 through 842, Inclusive, Oakland County Records, and designated as Oakland County Condominium Subdivision Plan No. 402, together with rights in general common elements and limited common elements, as set forth in the above described Master Deed and as described in Act 59 of the Public Acts of 1978, as amended.

Commonly Known as: 22170 Orchard Way Unit 40

9000402 Parcel ID: TH-24-04-276-066

For the full consideration of Three Hundred Fifty Thousand and 00/100 (\$360,000.00) Dollars.

Subject to the existing building and use restrictions, easements, and zoning ordinances and other matter as set forth in the above described Master Deed (and Amendments thereto) and Statute, and further subject to rights of others in and to the general common elements and limited common elements.. The Grantor covenants and agrees that the grantor has not previously done or committed or willingly suffered to be done or committed any act, matter, or thing that would cause the premises or any part of them to be charged or encumbered in title, estate, or otherwise.

Exempt From State Transfer Tax under MCL 207.526 (h) (l) Exempt From County Transfer Tax under MCL 207,505 (h) (l)

Dated this 76 day of December

IAN 09 2008

Ruth Johnson Register of De Oakland County, MI

CHECKING COMPLETED REGISTER OF DEEL

JAN O 🛭 2008

STATE OF (MICHIGAN) ut Johnson Register of Deeds COUNTY OF (OAKLAND) Control County, MI

Signed and Saaled

Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation by Trott & Trott P.C. as attorney -In-fact whose Power Of Attorney is recorded in Liner 28752,

Page(s) 717, Oakland Count Records.

The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this \_\_\_ day of necessary

by March Ford Title 17th Vhin which of Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation by Trott & Trott P.C. as attorney -in-fact whose Power Of Attorney is recorded in Liber 28752 Page(s) 727, Oakland County Records.

> n. Baker NOTARY PUBLIC, STATE OF MR COUNTY OF MACORES MY COMMISSION EXPINES Jun 10, 2012

Notary Public: Notary County/State ~~ 4

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Instrument
Drafted by <u>Erin Raff, Esc.</u>

Business Attorneys Title LLC /REO Dept:
Address 31440 Northwestern Hwy Ste 150
Farmington Hills, MI 48334

Recording Fee
State Transfer Tax Exempt
County Transfer Tax Exempt

#07-84839

Send subsequent tax bill and recorded deed to: Mark and Stephanie Taul 22170 Orchard Way Beverly Hills, MI 48025